BA PROGRAMME COPYRIGHT DR SYED MUBIN ZEHRA

HISTORY OF INIDA 1700-1950 FOURTH SEMESTER

Unit VI Mahatma Gandhi and mass nationalism

Gandhian thought techniques and movements

The mass movement 1858-1947

Gandhi and nationalism

Gandhian thought and techniques

Movements

Formation of All India Muslim League at Dhaka 1906

Supported partition of Bengal

And demanded separate electorate for Muslims and this demand conceded in 1909

1907 split in the Congress

Dominated by Lokmanya Tilak after split

Moderates and extremists group reunited in December1915

1916 Congress and Muslim league signed the historic Lucknow pact

MASS NATIONALISM

After 1919 the struggle against the Britishers became a mass nationalism

Tribals /peasants/students /women/factory workers as well as certain business groups too started to support the congress in the 1920s

First wolrdwar 1914-1919expansion of army etc

Revolution i9n 1917 labour working class .

ADVENT OF GANDHI

Mahatma arrived in India in 1915 and he was already 46 years of age from South Africa

Nonviolent marches against racist restrictions and had become known as a respected leader already internationally

African campaigns had bought him close to many Hindu Muslim Parsis Christians and respected Indians also Tamils North Indians merchants lawyers and even the worker class

The first whole year Gandhiji decided to travel through India and understand the people need and the overall situation

Champaran /Kheda/Ahmedabad

Rajendra Prasad

Vallabhai Patel

Mill workers strike 19191-1922

Rowlatt Satyagraha 1919

Rowlatt act curbed fundamental rights such as the freedom of expression and strengthen the police power

Devilish and tyrannical 6 april a day of nonviolent opposition of this act as a day of humiliation and prayer satyagraha and hartal

The Rowlatt satyagraha turned out to be the first all India struggle against British government

Demonstration /hadtal /

Jalianwala bagh massacre 13 April 1919 General Dwyer

Khilafat agitation and the non cooperation movement

1920 khalifa of turkey harsh treaty

Leaders of the movement

Mohammad ali shaukat ali

Non cooperation movement 1921-22

Motilal Nehru /Rajgopalachari/Asaf Ali

Phase sof Indian nationalism in India

First phase –till 1885

Second phase-1885-1905

Third phase -1905-1918

Fourth phase-1918-1930-34

Fifth phase-1934-1939.